


The Ultimate Stress Absorbing Membrane

Meshing Strength with Flexibility for a longer Pavement Life



BRANSCOME
INCORPORATED

1/22/2016

Pavement Preservation Concepts

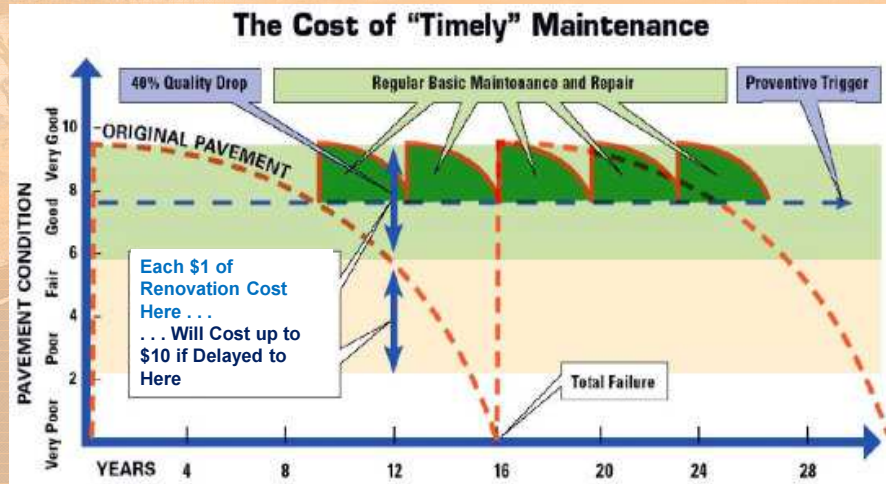
Pavement Preservation . . .

“ . . . a program employing a network level, long-term strategy that enhances pavement performance by using an integrated, cost-effective set of practices that extend pavement life, improve safety, and meet motorist expectations.”

Source: FHWA Pavement Preservation Expert Task Group

1/22/2016

Pavement Preservation Treatments




1/22/2016

Pavement Preservation Treatments


- Crack treatment
 - crack filling
 - crack sealing
 - FiberMat Type B (SAMI)
 - Crack Inhibiting Treatments
- Surface seals
 - fog seals
 - sand seals
 - scrub seals
- Slurry surfacing systems
 - slurry seals
 - micro-surfacing
 - cape seals
- Thin and ultra-thin overlays
 - UltraWear
 - Superpave 4.75 and 9.5 mm
- Milling
 - profile milling
 - micro-milling
 - diamond grinding
- Recycling
 - cold in-place recycling
 - hot in-place recycling
- Chip Seals
 - Single chip seals
 - double chip seals
 - racked in chip seals
 - cape or slurry seals

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The Ultimate Crack Inhibiting Membrane

The **R**ight treatment, to the **R**ight road at the **R**ight time.



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Branscome FiberMat
Process video 10-9-
15.mp4




Fiberglass placed between two layers of Emulsion

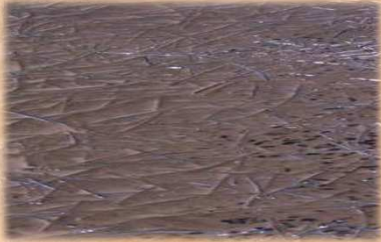



Asphalt Emulsion:
the waterproof membrane

Glass Fiber Strands:
the ability to withstand stress and give enhanced tensile properties (bridge the cracks)



Aggregate



Emulsion

- FiberMat® Emulsion (modified CRS-1p or CRS-2p)
- Must be Polymer modified
- Branscome uses an emulsion that has tighter specs than ASTM requires (**best practices**)

Aggregate

- Various aggregate sizes used (¼" to ½" most common)
- Local specifications for chip seals
- Use aggregates with a low percentage of fines passing the #200 sieve

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FiberMat® was designed to . . .

- enhance tensile strength and reduce reflective cracking.
- be quickly applied and easily shaped.
- have great wearing as well as tensile properties.
- be used at various levels in the pavement structure.

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When should FiberMat® be used?

- **When existing surface is showing signs of distress such as . . .**
 - Alligator, fatigue and reflective cracking
- **FiberMat is used...**
 - As a stress Absorbing Membrane
 - As a Stress Absorbing Membrane Interlayer - (SAMI) with a Wearing Course
 - As a replacement for the textile and grid markets (paving fabrics)



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How does FiberMat® add value to your new pavement?

- Slows reflective cracking
- Improved Chip Retention
- Extended Life of the chip seal
- Extended Life of the HMA Surface
- Prevents water intrusion into sub-base



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Benefits of FiberMat®

- **Reduction in the time cracks re-appear**
 - As a result, reduction of water into the base layers of the pavement
 - Reduced maintenance costs for pothole maintenance, crackfilling
 - Reduction in the rate of overall pavement deterioration
- The surface can normally be opened to traffic in as little as 20 minutes

(depending on weather conditions)

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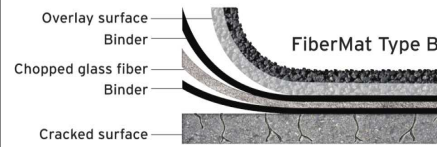
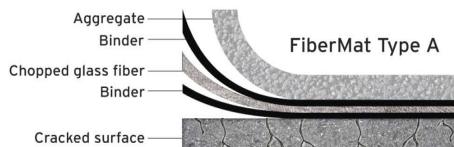
FiberMat® Type A or B

Type A

- Polymer Modified FiberMat® Asphalt Emulsion
 - 0.4 – 0.6 gal/sy
- Fiberglass
 - 2 - 3 oz/sy
- Aggregate
 - 17 – 25 lbs/sy
 - ½", 3/8" or ¼" and combination

Type B

- Polymer Modified FiberMat® Asphalt Emulsion
 - 0.35 – 0.45 gal/sy
- Fiberglass
 - 3 - 4 oz./sy
- Aggregate
 - 10 – 15 lbs/sy
 - ¼" blinding aggregate



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FiberMat® Process History

HISTORY

- Developed in the UK
- Used as a **SAMI** and **Wearing Course**
- Used in traditional chip seal, decorative finishes, bridge decks, textile and grid markets



FiberMat® Process History



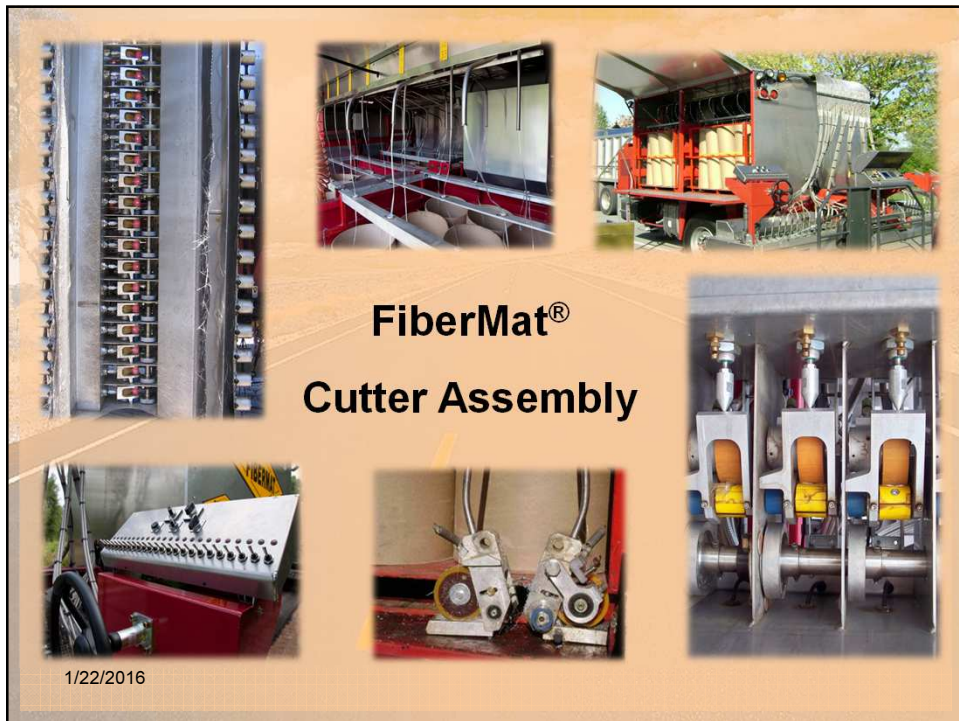
Mini-Machine 4 foot wide unit used in the UK



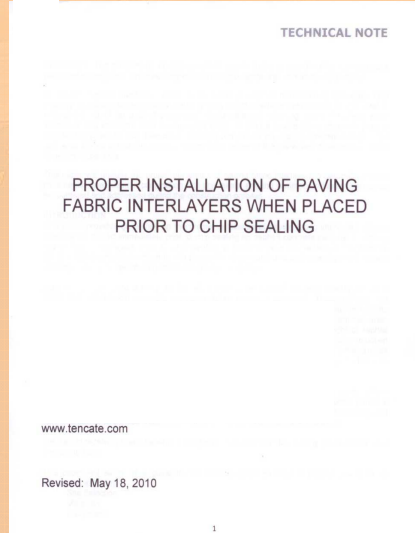
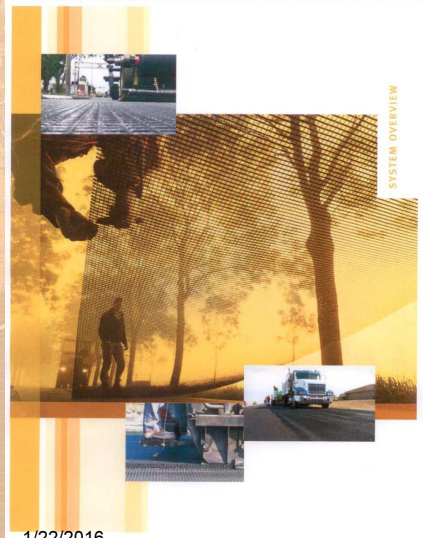
Truck mounted 8 foot wide unit



Current FiberMat® trailer
13' wide unit with computer controls



How does FiberMat® compare to Fabric?



FiberMat® vs Paving Fabrics

FiberMat® wins head-to-head comparison with Paving Fabric

FiberMat® Update
September 2013

Solutions™
We're all in this together™

FiberMat® wins head-to-head comparison with Paving Fabric on Michigan Interstate 75

FiberMat® was recently placed in the State of Michigan on seven miles of Interstate 75 and it all came about because FiberMat® outperformed paving fabric in a head-to-head comparison conducted by the Michigan Department of Transportation (MDOT).

In 2012, MDOT completed FiberMat® Type 8 on a paving fabric on a 1 mile section of an I-75 overlay project on Interstate 75 in Chippewa Co. The paving fabric was placed on the north-bound passing lane and the FiberMat® was placed by Greiner Construction and their subcontractor on the south-bound passing lane, just north of the I-75 interchange. According to MDOT personnel, FiberMat® far outperformed the paving fabric in ease of installation and they found that the use of FiberMat® had resulted in "close to none of the reflective cracks coming back through the resulting chip overlay. Due to these results, MDOT let a new project in 2013 for seven miles of FiberMat® Type 8 on I-75 just north of St. Ignace, MI.

Between Construction Using FiberMat® and I-75 in Michigan's Upper Peninsula, FiberMat® enables at least 300' less exposed to 40" of subgrade exposed traffic with no required base.

Reports indicate that during the 2012 job the competition experienced many of the typical installation issues associated with paving fabric: crack formation resulting from poor preparation of the subgrade and fabric edges (often when driven by paving equipment resulting in the fabric wrapping itself around the steel), delamination was witnessed between the fabric and existing pavement resulting in movement of the fabric mat during the rolling process, which produced a very irregular surface. FiberMat® on the other hand did not experience any of these problems and was installed and performed as planned.

MDOT's results confirm that FiberMat® is a cost-effective, well-ventilated crack inhibiting membrane which will greatly delay the propagation of reflective cracks. Once again FiberMat® beats the competition from head to toe.

For more information contact Tension Weaving at tension@tensarcorp.com

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Typical installation of Geotextiles

Cutting and overlapping of the fiberglass mat in restricted areas

Overlapping of the fiberglass mat across transverse and/or longitudinal joints

Longitudinal joint – 1 – 2" overlap

Transverse joints – 3 – 6" overlap

1/22/2016 **Note: This drawing and following information was taken directly from the geotextile literature**

Paving Fabrics

Tack Coat and Petromat Can Conform to Sloping Milled Surfaces

Tack Coat and Petromat Cannot Conform to Near Vertical Milled Surfaces

Place Asphalt Concrete Leveling Course to Fill Irregularities Before Placing Tack Coat and Petromat

Legend: Petromat Tack Coat
 Milled Surface Leveling Course

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- **There are some areas that should be avoided to prevent paving fabric slippage such as:**
 - **Intersection radius,**
 - **Traffic circles**
 - **Horizontal curves with a radius of 200 feet or less,**
 - **Bubble portion of a cul-de-sac**
 - **Areas of hard starting, stopping or turning and include intersections where high wheel loads are expected,**
 - **Sharp curves,**
 - **Subgrade water penetration from high water tables.**

Recyclability



FiberMat® has been proven to be 100% Recyclable

FiberMat® - Recycled After 7 Years of Outstanding Performance

Norjoh Contracting and Paving placed a FiberMat® Type A wearing surface at the entrance to one of their many aggregate locations in 2007. The FiberMat® which utilized 2 oz./y of Fiberglass was then subjected to daily heavy truck traffic in and out of the facility. Finally, after seven years of exceptional performance Norjoh decided it was time to replace the pavement.

Standard milling machine removed the FiberMat® and 4 inches of HMA in one pass, the milled material was then placed in a RAP pile located at their hot mix asphalt facility. Later the recycled FiberMat® and RAP material was processed with conventional crushing and screening equipment to be reused in another quality HMA pavement produced and placed by Norjoh Contracting and Paving.

For further information contact Nelson Newenberg - newenberg@colasolutions.com

Conventional Milling FiberMat® still in place after 7 years

FiberMat® - The Ultimate Crack Inhibiting Membrane
Easy to Install - Easy to Recycle

1 COLAS (COLAS, INC.), 100 West Street • Cleveland, Ohio 44115 Item # 12/011
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Case Studies

14 December 2007 Page 1 of 14

Evaluation of FiberMat Type B as a Stress Absorbing Membrane Interlayer to Minimize Reflective Cracking in Asphalt Pavement

by

Andrzej Chowaniec, P.E.
Assistant Research Engineer
Texas Transportation Institute

Jed
Dr. W. James F.E.
Senior Research Fellow
Texas Transportation Institute

Texas Transportation Institute
Texas A&M University
College Station, Texas
September 2007

Texas A & M Report

December 11, 2007 Page 1 of 7

EVALUATION STUDY OF FIBERMAT TYPE B INTERLAYER SYSTEM FOR ROADWAY PAVEMENT REHABILITATION

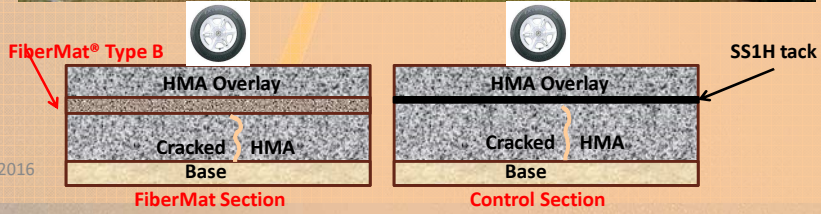
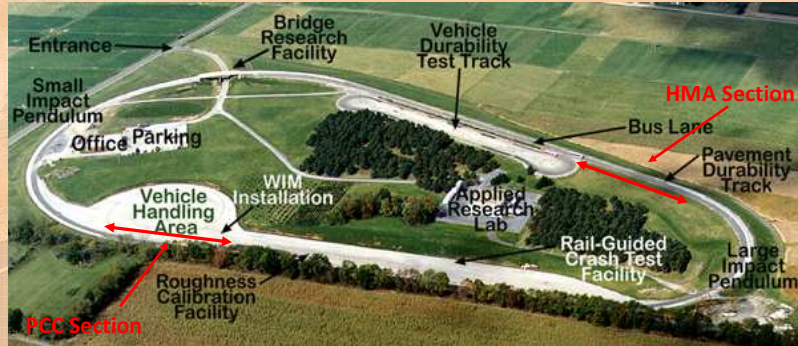
Original report prepared by
Gloria R. Cheah, Ph.D.
Assistant Professor
&
Carl R. Palacios
Graduate Research Assistant

Pennsylvania Transportation Institute
The Pennsylvania State University

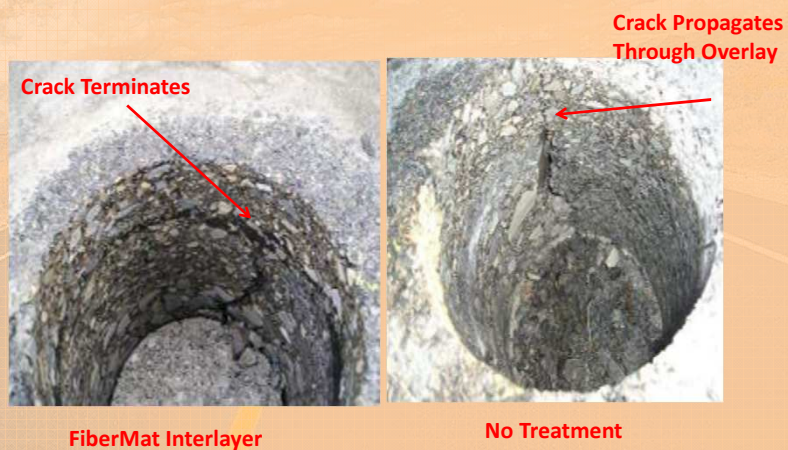
Penn State University Report

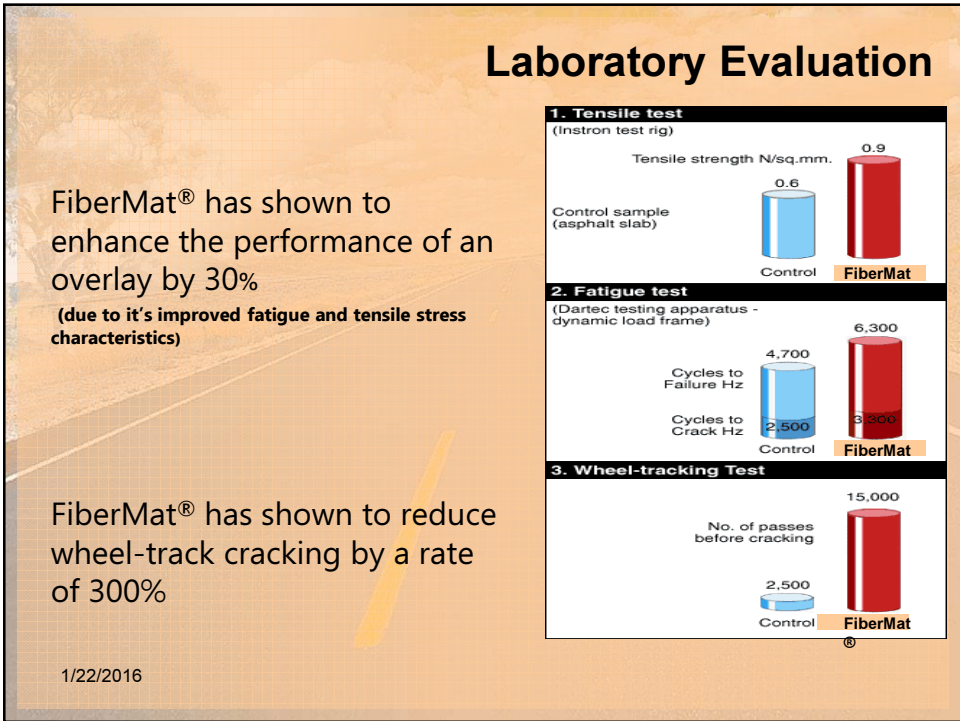
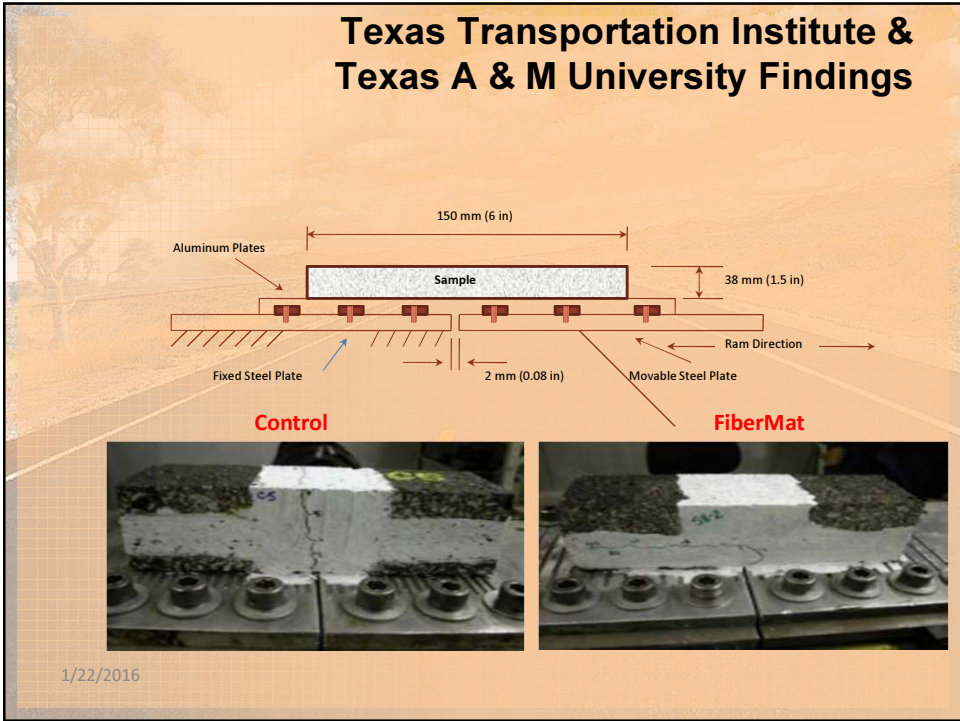


Pennsylvania Transportation Institute & Penn State University Findings



Penn State Study Field Cores





Four-year Performance Review

FiberMat® Type A – Field Test
Groth Road in Murray, New York

FIBERMAT® TYPE A (Left Side of Roadway)

CRS-2p (Right Side of Roadway)



March 2004
FIBERMAT® TYPE A
LONGITUDINAL CRACKS REAPPEARED AFTER 6 MONTHS
1/22/2016



January 2005
FIBERMAT® TYPE A
CRS-2p
SNOW PLOW DAMAGE AFTER 2ND WINTER

Four-year Performance Review

FiberMat® Type A – Field Test
Groth Road in Murray, New York

FIBERMAT® TYPE A (Left Side of Roadway)

CRS-2p (Right Side of Roadway)



January 2006
FURTHER SNOW PLOW DAMAGE &
WATER
PUMPING
AFTER 3RD WINTER
1/22/2016



January 2007
DAMAGE CONTINUED NOW WATER IS
PUMPING FROM SUBBASE



June 2008
REPAIRS NEEDED IN ORDER TO
MAINTAIN PUBLIC SAFETY

Four-year Performance Review

FiberMat® Type A – Field Test
Groth Road in Murray, New York

FIBERMAT® TYPE A (Left Side of Roadway) CRS-2p (Right Side of Roadway)



October 2009

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FiberMat® on the NCAT Test Track

2012 NCAT Pavement Test Track






National Center for
Asphalt Technology
NCAT
at AUBURN UNIVERSITY

• PG Study Planning Meeting

PG Sections on Lee Road 159

- Low ADT roadway
- Very high % trucks
- Load data provided by quarry and asphalt plant
- No traffic control needed for data collection

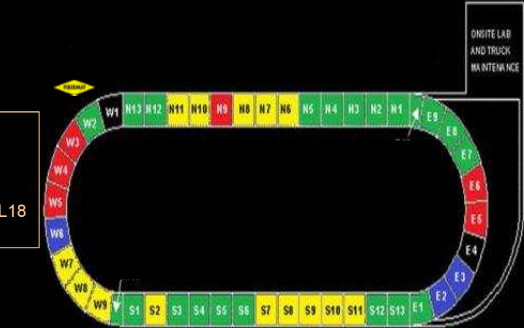





Home Sponsors Information Construction Trucking Performance

Click here for the [official NCAT web site](#), [Tracks in US](#), or [Tracks Worldwide](#)

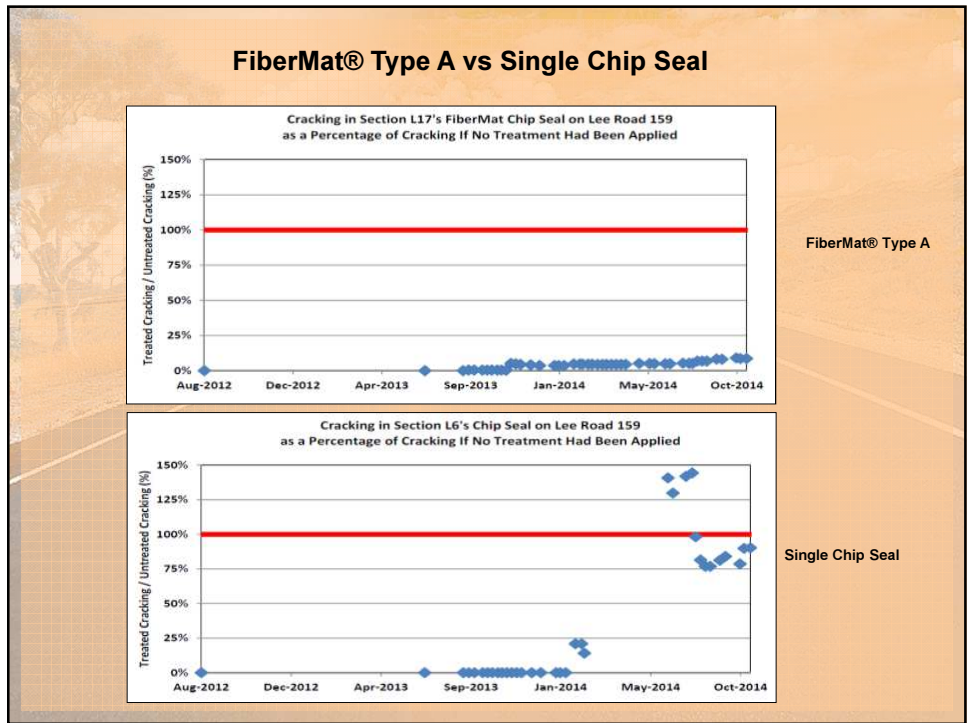
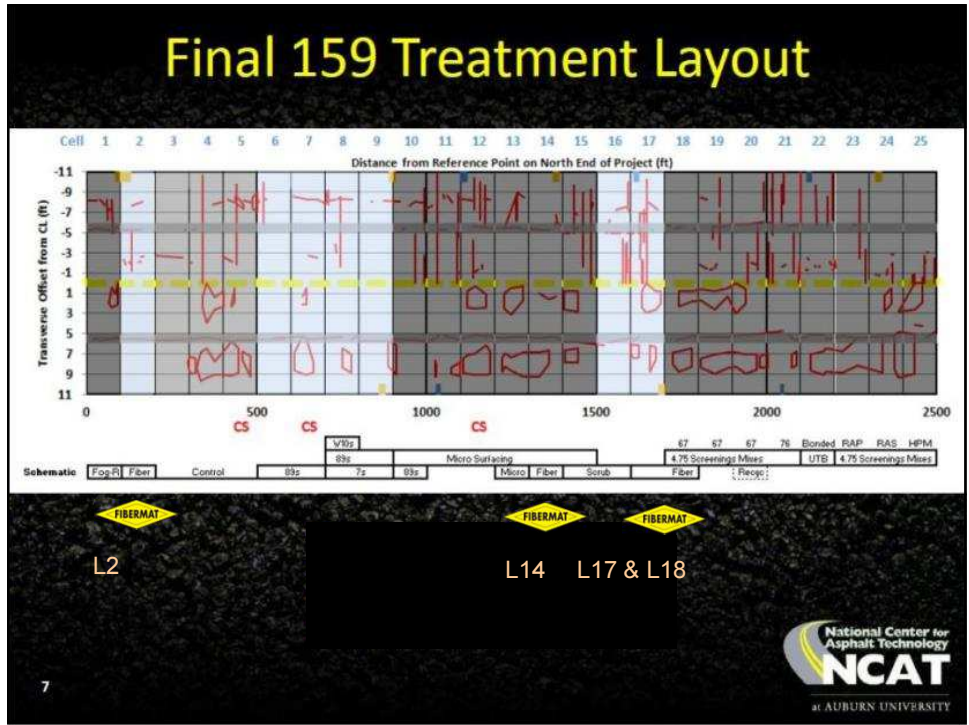
▲ Construction data for each section can be viewed by positioning your mouse over the section in question and left-clicking. Be sure and page-down to see all the data for multi-layered and/or multi-part sections. The entire buildup is shown in structural sections, but only the upper (research) mixes are shown in sections with perpetual foundations.

FiberMat® placed in 5 locations
1 on the test track – W2
4 on Lee Road
Sections: L2, L14, L17, L18
www.pavetrack.com

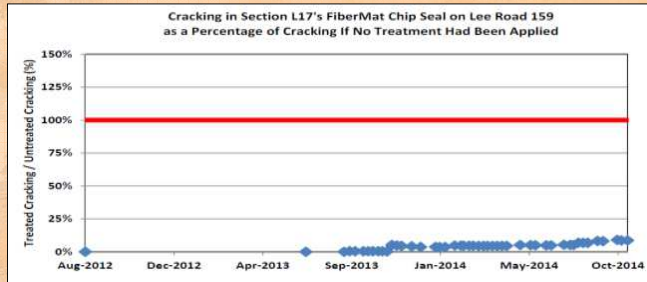




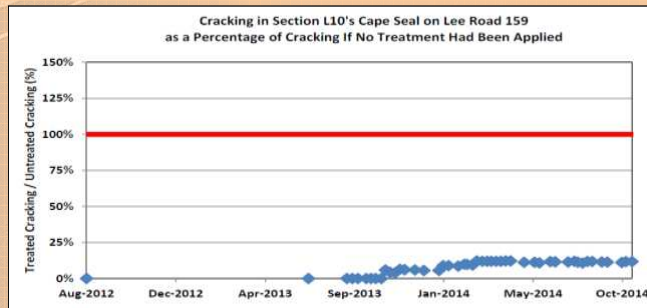
Lee Road



FiberMat® Type A vs Cape Seal (Chip seal with Micro)



FiberMat® Type A



Cape Seal (Chip seal with Micro)

Virginia Beach Boulevard – Virginia Beach, VA



Defense Supply Center – Richmond, VA - 2011



1/22/2016

Defense Supply Center – Richmond, VA - 2011



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Project - Route 609 Hopewell, VA

Prior to FiberMat®



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Project - Route 609 Hopewell, VA

During the FiberMat® Process



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VDOT Special Provision for Fiber-Reinforced Bituminous Membrane

1/22/2016

**VIRGINIA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION
SPECIAL PROVISION FOR
FIBER-REINFORCED BITUMINOUS MEMBRANE**

I. DESCRIPTION
This work shall consist of installing a waterproof membrane consisting of a combination of quick setting polymer modified asphalt emulsion, chopped fiberglass strands and cover coat material on the roadway in accordance with these specifications; and the lines and typical sections as shown on the plans, or as directed.

Type A shall be applied as a surface coating. Type B shall be applied on the on the existing pavement then overlaid with a variety of surface treatments.

II. MATERIALS

1. Polymerized Emulsion.
1. **CRS-1P or CRS-2P.** Shall be a rapid setting cationic emulsified asphalt when tested in accordance with AASHTO T59 Testing Emulsified Asphalt.

2. **Polymer Modifier.** The minimum amount and type of polymer modifier shall be determined by the laboratory reforming the designs. The minimum polymer modifier content shall be 3% polymer solids, based on bitumen weight. The polymer material shall be milled or blended into the asphalt or blended into the emulsifier solution prior to the emulsification process.

3. **Coarse Aggregate.** Shall conform to Section 203 and 202 of the Specifications. Coarse aggregate shall be a minimum Grade B or higher, size No. 8 and/or No. 57. Crushed stone shall only be used on roads of Traffic Groups VI and above unless the surface treatment consists of modified single seal treatment or modified double seal treatment. Aggregates shall not be used within 24 hours of washing. Aggregate from more than one source shall not be furnished for a specified route or a group of sub-division routes unless permitted by the engineer. The following modified the aggregate material as defined in Section 203 of the Specifications:


Designation Modification	
material only	N Non-polishing
	L Lightweight
	G Washed gravel

only
Notes: Where 8N is specified, it shall meet the gradation requirements of 8P. Where 8L is specified it shall meet the following gradation:

Sieve Size	% Passing
100	1/2
75 - 100	3/8
10 - 40	No. 4
Max 5	No. 8

Where 8G is specified, it shall meet the gradation requirements of No. 8P


VDOT State of The Pavement 2012



STATE OF THE PAVEMENT 2012
NOVEMBER 2012

Comments should be directed to
Emmett R. Heltzel, P.E.
State Maintenance Engineer

Virginia Department of Transportation
1401 E. Broad St, Richmond, Virginia, 23219
Phone: (804) 786-2949
E-mail: Emmett.Heltzel@vdot.virginia.gov



1/22/2016

VDOT State of The Pavement 2012

Maintenance Division *State of The Pavement - 2012*

Table C3. Pavement Condition by District and County for Secondary System (Samples) - 2012

District	County No.	County Name	Lane Miles Rated, Secondary (Samples)	Deficient Lane Miles	% Deficient
Richmond (4)	12	Brunswick	82.82	27.00	32.60%
	20	Chesterfield	138.32	56.64	40.95%
	26	Dinwiddie	118.32	33.70	28.49%
	37	Goochland	111.66	2.12	1.90%
	42	Hanover	164.78	51.81	31.44%
	43	Henrico	376.14	90.36	24.02%
	58	Mecklenburg	78.08	32.02	41.01%
	63	New Kent	80.28	5.02	6.25%
	74	Prince George	130.67	63.38	48.50%
District 4 Total			1281.07	362.05	28.26%

1/22/2016

FiberMat® VDOT Richmond District 2015

County	Route Number	Lane Miles / Square Yards
Charles City	106	0.39 / 9,575
Goochland	6	2.55 / 35,904
Hanover	33	1.15 / 16,867
Hanover	54	2.15 / 30,272
Hanover	54	0.66 / 9,293
Henrico	156	0.91 / 12,813
Henrico	156	1.82 / 25,626
New Kent	273	6.63 / 85,571
Nottoway	46	2.25 / 29,040
Nottoway	46	1.30 / 18,304
Nottoway	49	6.86 / 88,540
	Total:	26.67 / 361804

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Other FiberMat® throughout the State of Virginia

Location / Year	Route Number / Name	Lane Miles / Square Yards
Fords Colony Annually	John Pott, Edinburg & Blackheath	To date/ 18,829
Prince George Co. 2011	609	1.75 / 21,567
Hopewell, VA 2012	Route 36	0.94 / 13,787
Suffolk	Route 58	2.15 / 30,272
Camp Peary, VA	On base	1264
Ben Moreel 2012	Lincoln Military Housing	1.00 / 12,333
Army Supply Depot 2011	Richmond	25,626
Net Center 2013	Newport News	137,355
	Total:	261,033 sy

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Cost per square yard FiberMat® only

FiberMat® Average Price/SY				
Year Placed	Location	County	Square Yards	Ave Price/sy
2015	U. S. Coast Guard Station	Yorktown	1,203	
2015	U. S. Coast Guard Station	Yorktown	2,205	
2012	Defense Supply Center (Road)	Richmond	3,054	\$4.14
2016	Route 931	Chesterfield County	6,072	
2015	Route 54	Hanover County	9,293	
2015	Route 106	Charles City County	9,575	
2016	Route 828	Chesterfield County	10,505	
2016	Route 651	Chesterfield County	11,487	\$2.72
2015	Route 156	Henrico County	12,813	
2016	Route 667	Chesterfield County	15,359	
2015	Route 33	Hanover County	16,867	
2015	Route 46	Nottoway County	18,304	
2012	Defense Supply Center (Lots)	Richmond	19,514	\$2.44
2016	Route 651	Chesterfield County	22,927	
2016	Route 604	Chesterfield County	24,996	
2015	Route 156	Henrico County	25,626	
2015	Route 46	Nottoway County	29,040	
2015	Route 54	Hanover County	30,272	
2016	Route 641	Chesterfield County	32,602	
2015	Route 6	Goochland County	35,904	\$2.26
2011	Route 609	Prince George County	36,600	
2016	Route 642	Chesterfield County	41,253	
2016	Route 626	Chesterfield County	44,786	
2014	Route 15	Nottoway County	46,323	
2016	Route 653	Chesterfield County	47,058	
2016	Route 631	Chesterfield County	53,391	
2015	Route 273	New Kent County	85,571	\$2.16
2015	Route 49	Nottoway County	88,540	
		Total Square Yards to Date	781,140	

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Cost per square yard FiberMat® & Chip

FiberMat® & Chip Average Price/SY				
Year Placed	Location	County	Square Yards	Ave Price/sy
2012	Camp Peary	Williamsburg	250	
2012	Edinburgh Drive	Ford's Colony	5,718	\$7.94
2012	Black Heath Drive	Ford's Colony	7,112	
2012	Route 58	Suffolk	10,677	
2012	Ben Moreell	Norfolk	12,333	
2013	John Potts Drive	Ford's Colony	12,906	
2012	Newport News Shipyard	Newport News	13,300	\$3.41
2013	Route 36, Oaklawn Boulevard	Hopewell	13,787	
2013	Edinburgh Drive	Ford's Colony	14,843	
2014	Ford's Colony Drive	Ford's Colony	14,869	
2013	Net Center Office Mall	Newport News	25,810	\$2.76
2015	Felker Air Field	Fort Eustis, Virginia	40,013	
2012	Net Center Office Mall	Newport News	88,305	\$2.79
		Total Square Yards to Date	259,923	

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